Illustrations on Freemasonry.

FREEDOM OF BIRTH, &c.

IT TREATS of that grand festival which *Abraham* made at the weaning of his Son *Isaac*.—When *Sarah* saw *Ishmael*, the son of *Hagar*, the Egyptian bond-woman, mocking and perplexing her son, she remonstrated with *Abraham*, saying, put away that bond-woman and her son, for such as they shall not inherit with the free-born; she speaking as being endowed by divine inspiration, well knowing that from *Isaac's* loins would spring a great and mighty people, such as would serve the Lord with Freedom, P and Z, and she fearing if they were brought up together, *Isaac* might imbibe some of *Ishmael's* slavish principles, it being generally remarked that the minds of slaves are much more contaminated than the free born

TRAVERSE OF THE C———

IT WAS FIGURATIVELY to point out to me the seeming state of poverty which . . . . . r——, in the miseries of which state if realized if I did not for one moment seriously reflect, it could not fail to have that impression on my mind as to induce me never to shut my ears unkindly to the cries of the distressed, but listening with attention to their sufferings, pity would flow from my heart, attended with that relief their necessities required, and my own abilities would admit. It was likewise to constitute the 33 that I was . . . . C——who had been well and worthily r——r——p——p——, and then . . . . as a . . . and proper person to be . . . . . 2.

THE THREE GRAND OFFERINGS.

FIRST, the ready compliance of *Abraham* to the Will of the Almighty in preparing his only son as a sacrifice to His command, when it pleased the *Lord* to substitute a more agreeable victim in his stead. *Secondly*, for the many pious prayers of King *David*, when it pleased the *Lord* to stop the pestilence which then raged among his People, owing to his imprudently having them numbered. *Thirdly*, the many costly offerings and ejaculations of King *Solomon*, at the consecration of the Temple, these t . . . and then and have ever since rendered the g—— w—— of 22, 44 holy.

SITUATED DUE E. & W.

WHENEVER we seriously contemplate upon the beautiful works of the creation, and all things therein and thereon contained, how ready and cheerful ought we to be to adore the great Creator and Governor of the universe, who, from the earliest period of time, hath never left himself without a living witness among men: we find as early as *Abel*, being a more acceptable offering than his brother Cain, of *Noah* building a first and upright man of *Jacob* wrestling with an Angel, and obtaining a blessing for himself and posterity; but we never find any place set apart for divine worship, till after the happy deliverance of the children of *Israel* from their Egyptian bondage, which it pleased the *Lord* to accomplish with an high hand and out-stretched arm, under the conduct of his faithful servant *Moses*, and as they were then to become a great and mighty people, and inherit the promised land and possess the cities of their enemies, the *Lord* thought proper to reveal to them the three most excellent institutions, the *moral*, *ceremonial* and *judicial* law; and as a repository for the books and *and tables of the L——*, as well as a place for the solemnization of divine worship, *Moses* caused a *tent* or *tabernacle* to be erected in the wilderness, which tent or tabernacle contained the *Ark* of the covenant, wherein was deposited the *two tables of stone*, containing the law of *God*, which was given to *Moses* upon *Mount Sinai*; this *tent* or *tabernacle* was the model of that magnificent temple built upon *Mount Moriah*, by that wise and learned Prince K S whose regal splendour and unparalleled lustre far transcends our ideas. This is the t——l——and grand r——which 22 give why all C——C——and places of d——w——as well as 22 well formed regulars constituted 44, are or ought so to be.

WISDOM, STRENGTH & BEAUTY.

THE UNIVERSE is the Temple of that *Deity* whom we serve; *wisdom*, *strength* and *beauty* are around His throne as pillars of his work, for His *wisdom* is infinite, His *strength* is omnipotent, and His *beauty* shines forth in all His works in symmetry and order; He hath expanded the heavens as a canopy, the earth he hath planted as His foot stool; He crowneth the heavens with stars, as a diadem, and in His hand He extendeth the power and glory; the Sun and Moon are messengers of His will, and all His *law* is *concord*; the three great pillars which s—— our 44 are emblems of this divine power, and furthermore represent *Solomon*, *King of Israel*, *Hiram King of Tyre*, and HAB, the widow's son of the tribe of *Naphtali*.

JACOB's LADDER.

JACOB was the beloved son of *Rebecca*, the wife of *Isaac*, and she knowing there was a peculiar blessing resting with *Isaac*, was resolved by stratagem (in which she succeeded) to obtain it for her favorite son *Jacob*, though by birth right it belonged to her first born, *Esau*.—*Jacob* was no sooner in possession of his aged father's blessing, than he was obliged to fly from the wrath of his brother, who had purposed in his heart to slay him, not only for having supplanted him in his aged father's blessing, but his birth-right—*Rebecca* was no sooner informed of *Esau's* intention, than she prevailed upon *Jacob* to go down to Padanarum, a distant country in the land of Messopotamia, and there marry one of the daughters of *Laban*, *Rebecca's* brother; but as *Jacob* journied thither, a remarkable circumstance attended his first day's travel; being *weary and benighted* he laid himself down to rest, taking the cold earth for his bed, a stone for his pillow, and the clouded canopy of heaven for a covering. It was there, in a vision, he saw a ladder resting on the earth, its top extended to the heavens, with the angels of *God ascending & descending* thereon; those ascending were representatives of those going up to the throne of grace, to receive divine commissions, to bring down and propagate on the face of the earth for the use of mankind; those descending were representatives of those commissioned with that power. It was there that the Almighty was pleased to make a solemn league & covenant with *Jacob*, that if he would walk in His ways and keep His statutes, He would not only bring him back to peace and plenty, to his father's house, but would exalt his posterity in a wonderful manner—We therefore not only find that *Jacob's* favorite son was, by Providential appointment, raised to the highest degree of exaltation, but the children of *Israel* in process of time became the mightiest and most powerful nation under the Sun.

FAITH, HOPE & CHARITY

FAITH is the foundation of justice, the bond of amity, and chief support of society; we live and walk by faith; by faith we have an acknowledgement of a supreme being, have access to the throne of grace, are justified, accepted, and finally received; and the christian faith is the evidence of things not seen, but the substance of things hoped for; this maintained, and well answered, by walking according to our Masonic profession, will turn *faith* into vision, and bring us to the blessed mansion above, where the just exist in perfect bliss to all eternity; where we shall be eternally happy with *God*, the grand geometrician of the universe, whose son died for us and rose again that we might be justified through faith, in his most precious blood.—*Hope* is an anchor of the soul, both sure and stedfast; then let a firm reliance of the Almighty's goodness animate our endeavours, and enable us to fix our *hope* within the limits of his most gracious promises, so shall success attend us; if we believe a thing impossible, our despondency may render it so, but if we persevere to the end in a just cause, we shall finally overcome all difficulty.—*Charity*, oh! how lovely is the theme; it is the brightest and greatest ornament of our Masonic profession; benevolence rendered by heaven-born charity as an honour to the nation from whence it springs, is nourished, & cherished; happy is the man who hath sown in his breast the seeds of benevolence, the produce of which is love and charity; he envieth not his neighbour, he believeth not a tale when reported by a slanderer, he forgiveth the injuries of men, and blotteth them out from his recollection; then let us ever remember we are *Masons* and *Men*, ever be ready to give (if able) to the needy, and in the most pressing time of necessity let us not withhold a liberal hand, so shall the heartfelt pleasure reward our labours, and the produce of love and charity will most assuredly follow.

STABILITY OF THE MASONIC L———R.

BY THE DOCTRINES therein contained we are taught to believe in the dispensations of divine Providence, which *belief* strengthens our *faith*, and enables us to ascend the first step; this *faith* naturally creates in us a *hope* of becoming partakers of those blessed promises therein recorded, which *hope* enables us to ascend the second step; but the third and last being *charity*, comprehends the whole; and that Mason who possesses this virtue in its ample sense, may justly be said to have arrived at the summit of the science, figuratively speaking, to an ethereal mansion, veiled from mortal eye by the starry firmament, but more emblematically depicted———44 by the S . . . . S——, without which number of regular made 22, no 4 can be perfect, neither can any gentleman be [illegible]

ORNAMENTS.

THE MOSAIC PAVEMENT may justly be called the beautiful ground work of . 22-4, by reason of its being *variegated* and *chequered*, which points out to us the diversity of objects which beautify and adorn the Creation; the animate as well as the inanimate parts thereof. The *blazing star or glory* in the center refers us to that grand luminary the Sun, which enlightens the earth by its benign influence, dispenses its blessings to mankind in general; and gives *light*, *life*, and *motion*, to all things here below. The indented or tassalated border, refers us to the *planets* in their several revolutions and evolutions which form a beautiful shirt work round that grand Luminary the Sun, as the other does to . 22-4

STEPS OF MAN.

AS THE steps of man are lead in various and uncertain incidents of life, as our days are chequered by a strange contrariety of events, and as our passage through this existence, though sometimes attended by prosperous circumstances, yet they are oftentimes beset with a multitude of evils; hence are our Lodges furnished with M——work, to remind us of the precariousness of our situation here in life, to day our feet may tread in prosperity, to-morrow we may falter on the uneven paths of *sorrow*, *temptation* and *adversity*. Then, since such emblems are before our eyes, we are morally taught to boast of nothing, but to walk uprightly and with humility before GOD, for such is our existence here in life, there is no station of it on which pride can be *stably* mounted. All men have birth, but some are born to more elevated stations of life than others, yet when in the grave, all are upon the level, Death destroying all distinctions; then since our lot is cast on this Mosaic work, let our ideas return to the *original* from whom it copies, and let us ever act according to the dictates of right reason, to cultivate *harmony*, maintain *charity*, and live in unity and *brotherly love*.

MORAL TENDENCY OF THE JEWELS.

THE SQUARE teaches us to regulate our words and actions by the gospel line and rule, and to harmonize our conduct here on earth so as to make us acceptable to that All-wise being, from whom all goodness springs, and to whom we must give an undisguised account of our pilgrimage here below.

THE LEVEL points out to us that we are all spring from the same stock, are partakers of the same nature, and sharers of the same hope, and altho' distinctions amongst men are necessary to preserve subordination, and to reward merit and ability, yet no such cross in the life ought to make us forget that we are mortals, for he that is placed in the lowest sphere of life is equally entitled to our regard; for a time will come, and the wisest of our fellow creatures know not how soon, when all distinctions but those of *goodness* shall cease, and death the grand leveller of all human greatness will reduce us to the same state.

THE INFALLIBLE PLUMB RULE, like *Jacob's* ladder, forms the *line* of union between heaven and earth, and is the criterion of moral rectitude and truth. It teaches us to walk with humility before God, and *uprightness* with mankind. It sets before us the danger of turning either to the right or left from the straight paths of virtue, for that is the duty of every man, more especially ours as free and accepted masons. By it we are taught to be free from enthusiastic principles and to steer clear of the abominable and degrading system of *persecution*. It tells us in the plainest language that we are not to *bend* towards avarice, injustice, oppression, contempt or envy of our fellow creatures, but giving up every selfish propensity that might tend to injure others, and to steer the bark of this life over the rough seas of passion without quitting the helm of rectitude is one of the highest degrees of perfection human nature is capable of attaining; for as the builder raises his columns by the *plane* and *perpendicular* so ought every mason to carry himself *uprightly*, and to observe a due medium between intemperance and pleasure; to hold the scales of justice with an equal poise, so as to make all our passions and prejudices coincide with the just line of our conduct and in every pursuit to have *eternity* in view. Thus the *Square* teaches us morality and justice, the *Level*, a moderate, genuine and national equality, and the *Plumb Rule*, a scientific and moral degree of uprightness through life.

THE BEAUTIFUL COMPARISON.

AS THE T B is for the Master to draw his designs upon, the better to enable the younger 33, and the more expert 88, to carry on the intended *building* with *order*, *regularity*, and *propriety*; so may the Bible be justly deem'd the true T B of the grand Architect of the universe; who in that holy book hath laid down such divine laws, and more plain, that were we conversant therein, and adherent thereto, it would bring us to a building, not made with hands, *eternal* in the *heavens*. The RA is a stone rough and unembellished as taken from the Quarry, but by the skill and ingenuity of the workman it is hewn, polished and brought into due form, and thereby rendered fit for the intended building, which represents the mind of man in its infancy, rough and uncultivated like this stone, but by the kind care and instructions of his parents or guardians, in endowing his mind with a liberal education, he is thereby rendered moralized, and rendered a member of society. The *perfect ashlar* or cubical stone is of true die square, which can only be tried by the compasses and S, which represents the mind of man, after a diligent life in acts of piety and devotion, which can no other wise be tried but by the Square of God's word, and the Compass of his own conscience.

THE TWO GRAND PARALLELS

THE [illegible] of the first *Temple of Jerusalem* to the *Babylonian captivity*, 22, 44, were dedicated to K——S——, and from thence to the coming of the *Messiah*, they were dedicated to Z——; and from that period to the final destruction of the same by *Titus Vespasian*, they were dedicated to S. J. B. But owing to the general confusion which took place under the reign of that *Prince*, *Freemasonry* fell much to decay; most of the Lodges entirely broken up, and those which did meet were too few in number to constitute a legal formation, chiefly owing to the want of a Grand Master to patronize them. At length it was agreed upon by several, 33 who were convened for that purpose in the city of Benjamin, that a certain number should be deputed to wait on S. J. the E—(*who was then Bishop of Eph——s*) and solicit the favor of his patronising the Fraternity by taking on him the acting part of G. M.— S. J. the E. returned for answer, he was too far advanced in years (being upwards of ninety), but having in the early part of his life initiated into the Society, and always having it much at heart, he would cheerly comply to their request. And from that time down to the present day, all christian S, 22, 44, were then dedicated to the E— as well as the B—.

POINT WITHIN A CIRCLE.

IN ALL Freemasons well f——d, regular constituted lodges there is a certain *mathematical figure* round which the true professors of our science cannot materially err. This figure is supported on the dexter and sinister sides by two *perpendicular* lines approaching as near to *parallels* as the noble science of geometry will authorise; which lines, figure to our minds, the two masonic *St. Johns*. Upon the upper part of this *endless* figure we view the Holy Bible, which contains the laws and the prophets, and support J——s L——r extended to Heaven; and were we as conversant in that holy book and as adherent thereto as those two grand parallels were, it would bring us to him who will not deceive us, neither will he suffer deception, and in going round this emblem, we must unavoidably touch on both of those parallel lines, as well as the holy bible, and whilst a Mason keeps himself thus *circumscribed* it is impossible he can materially err.

BROTHERLY LOVE, RELIEF, AND TRUTH.

BY THE exercise of *brotherly love*, we are taught to regard the whole human species as one family; the high, the low, the rich and poor, created by one Almighty Being, and sent into the world for the support and protection of each other; on this principle, Masonry unites men of every country, sect and opinion, and conciliates true friendship among those who might otherwise have remained at a perpetual distance—*Relief* is the next tenet of our profession; to relieve the distressed is a duty incumbent on all men, but more particularly among Masons, who are linked together in one indissoluble chain of sincere affection. To soothe the unhappy, to sympathize with their misfortunes, to compassionate their miseries, and to restore peace to their troubled minds, is the grand aim we have in view; on this basis we establish our friendship, and form our connection. *Truth* is a divine attribute, and the foundation of every virtue; to be good and true is the first lesson we are taught at our initiation; hence hypocrisy and deceit are supposed to be unknown among us; sincerity and plain dealing are our distinguishing characteristics; while the heart and tongue join in promoting each other's welfare and rejoicing in each other's prosperity.

TEMPERANCE, FORTITUDE, PRUDENCE, AND JUSTICE.

TEMPERANCE, teaches us a due restraint of our passions & affections and frees the mind from vice, or the contracting of any culpable or frivolous habits; the contracting of which might lead him, &c. &c.

FORTITUDE is that steady and noble determination which enables him undergo any danger or difficulty when thought necessary or deemed prudentially expedient. This heroic virtue ought to be deeply fixed in the breast of every Mason, as a fence and security against any illegal attacks, &c. &c.

PRUDENCE, is that habit of the mind in which reasoning wisely judge and prudentially determine all things relative to their future as well as their present welfare. This virtue like the two former ought to be the distinguishing characteristic of every free and accepted Mason, and minutely attended to, &c. &c.

JUSTICE, is that station or boundary of right which enables us to render to all our fellow creatures their just due without distinction, this virtue is not only consistent with divine and human law, but is the standard and cement of civil society. Without the exercise of this virtue universal confusion would ensue, lawless force would overcome the principles of equity, and social intercourse would no longer exist; and a justice in a great measure constitute the real and good man, so it ought to be the invariable practice of every Mason, never to deviate from the minutest points thereof, &c. &c.

VIRTUE, HONOR, AND MERCY.

VIRTUE should not only be the distinguishing characteristic of free and accepted Masons, but of every individual under Heaven; for the man of virtue is an honour to his country, a glory to humanity, a satisfaction to himself, and a benefactor to the whole world; he is rich without oppression or dishonesty, charitable without ostentation, courageous without deceit, and brave without vice. Virtue is the highest exercise and improvement of reason, the integrity, harmony and just balance of affection; the health, strength and beauty of the soul. The perfection of virtue is to give reason its full scope, to obey the augustity of conscience with alacrity, to exercise the defensive passions with fortitude, the public with justice, the private with temperance, and all of them with prudence, in a due proportion to each other, with a calm defensive benevolence. To love and adore God with an unfeigned and disinterested affection, to acquiesce in the wise dispensations of divine providence with a joyful resignation; every approach to this is onward in towards perfection and happiness but every deviation therefrom leads to vice and misery.

HONOUR is a manly and dignified sentiment or impulse of the soul, which virtue can inspire, & the actions of all good men are regulated by it, as it renders unnecessary the forms which are requisite to bind those who are destitute of this refined principle. It is the highest incentive to the performance of the most heroic and disinterested actions, and implies the united sentiments of truth, honour and justice, carried by an enlightened mind, far beyond the mere obligations which the laws of the land require or expect from the violation of.

HONOUR though a different principle from virtue, produces nearly the same effect; for the lines of action though differently drawn, like the radii of a circle terminate in the same point. Religion embraces virtue as enjoined by the laws of God, honour as it is graceful and ornamental to human nature. The religious man fears but the man of honour scorns to do ill actions the one considers vice as beneath him, the other as what is offensive to the Deity, the one is unbecoming, the other strictly forbidden.—Honour may justly deemed the noblest principle that can spring from the human stock of virtue, for the man of honour is not exempt from the moral discharge of his duties as a man and citizen, but rises even to magnanimity; giving where he might with just propriety refuse, as forgiving where he might with justice, inflict. For does it require more honourable to forgive than revenge an injury, the whole or his conduct being marked with the purest dictates of virtue and Honour united, have been the means assisted by prudence and fortitude of keeping inviolate our vows to amidst the various vicissitudes the craft have experienced; either by the ravages of time the rise and fall of empires, the tyranny and oppression of cruel and despotic governors, or the more insidious and illiberal attacks of envy, superstition and ignorance, thus Virtue and Honour have been, & no doubt will continue to be the distinguishing characteristics of our order and the grand secret of the secrets of our fraternity.

MERCY is a tender virtue, a tenet sacred in every good mind; if possessed by the monarch adds a brilliancy to every gem that adorns his crown, glory to his ministers, and to the soldier an everlasting freshness to the wreath that decks his brow. It is the companion of true honour, and the ameliorator of justice; on whose breach when entrenched she presents the shield of defence. As the vernal showers descend from the liquid circumference of the atmosphere, to invigorate the whole vegetable creation, so Mercy resting on the human heart, when its vital fluids are condensed by rancour or revenge, by its exhilarating warmth turns perverse nature to its original source in purer streams. It is the chief attribute of the Deity, on whom, we must all rest our hopes and dependence. It is a duty we owe even to our enemies, for to shew mercy and forgiveness, is highly pleasing to our Creator, who hath told us blessed are the merciful for they shall obtain mercy, not only in this life, but at that great and final day of retribution when summoned to the bar of His divine justice, and the actions of our mortal lives are unfolded to our view, though his justice may demand the fiat we hope and trust his mercy will avert the doom.

MORAL ADVANTAGES OF GEOMETRY.

GEOMETRY, that noble and godlike science is the basis on which the superstruction of freemasonry is erected. By geometry we may curiously trace nature through all its various windings, to its more concealed recesses; by it we may discover the wisdom, power, and goodness, of the grand artificer of the universe, and view with amazing delight the beautiful proportions which grace this vast machine, this regular and perpetual motion. By it we may with rapturous delight discover how the planets move in their orbits, and the circumvolving satellites in their trackless orbs. By the noble science of Geometry we can with mathematical precision demonstrate their various revolutions; we can also rationally account for the return of seasons, and the mixed and beautiful variety, which each season displays to the discerning eye; numberless worlds are around us, framed by this divine artist which roll through this vast expanse, and are all conducted by the same unerring laws of nature. A survey of nature and its beautiful proportions, first determined man to imitate the divine plan, and study symmetry and order; this gave rise to society and birth to every liberal art, the architect began to design, and the plans which he laid down having been improved by experience and time, have produced those stupendious works of art, that have been the admiration of past, and no doubt will continue to be that of future ages.

THE SIX GRAND PERIODS.

BEFORE the Almighty was pleased to command this vast world from Chaos to perfection, the elements and materials lay blended together without form or distinction; darkness covered the face of the deep, and the spirit of God moved upon the face of the waters: then the great Jehovah, as an example to man, was pleased to be 6 days in completing it from Chaos, to perfection. The first instance of His divine goodness and power was made manifest by his creating light, and calling it by a new name the light He called Day, and the darkness night. The second period was employed in laying the foundation of the earth, which he called *firmament*, which was to keep the waters that were above the clouds, and those beneath asunder. The third period was employed in commanding these waters within due bounds, on the retreat of which dry land appeared, which He called Earth, and the gathering together of the waters He called Sea. The earth being as yet uncultivated, God spake the word, and nature covered it with a beautiful carpet of green, designed as pasture for the brute creation, enriching it with *shrubs*, *trees*, *flowers*, and *plants*, in full growth and perfection. On the *fourth* period the Almighty was pleased to command those two grand bodies the Sun and Moon; the Sun to rule the day and the Moon the night; and was also pleased to bespangle the ethereal concave with a multiplicity of Stars, that Man whom he intended to make might thereon contemplate and adore him as his great Creator. On the *fifth* period He created large whales & other fishes which the watery elements produced for the use of man. He likewise commanded the birds to fly in the air that man might delight both his eyes and ears with their beautiful plumage and melodious notes. On the *sixth* period the Almighty created the beast of the field and the reptiles which crawl on the earth; here we have an instance of his infinite goodness and power, by creating what objects he pleased without the help of natural causes, such as commanding light before he created the Sun, and making the earth fruitful without the influence of heavenly bodies; he did not create the beasts of the field without providing sufficient herbage, neither did he make Man till he had furnished him with every thing fit for use and pleasure; then to dignify the works of his hands the more. He created man, who came into the world with greater pomp than any of the beings which preceded him, for they came into the world with no other than a single command, but on the formation of Man there was a consultation of the blessed Trinity; for God said let us make Man, which was done by forming him out of the dust of the earth, into his nostrils were breathed the breath of life, and man became a living soul. Thus being the sixth period, the Almighty surveyed his works of his hands, which he saw was good, and to every being which he made, created for a mate, excepting Man, and in order that he might not be left destitute, He caused a deep sleep to fall on *Adam*, and from his side He took a rib, of which he made *Woman*. Thus having beautified and adorned the Creation, He rested on the seventh day from all his labour, blessed, hallowed, and sanctified the same, wherein he taught man a new profession, to work only six days industriously for himself, and for his [illegible] and on the seventh to rest and [illegible] for his many and bountiful favors.

RISE & PROGRESS OF THE [illegible]

In the history of no book, we find Masonry and architecture have gone hand in hand together. One sacred records the first person that committed the horrible crime of Murder, and also the first that practised architecture, but also the first architect, for it was he that built the first city, and called after his eldest son Enoch, we find the Grand Master Noah, after the universal deluge, a strong city and tower, which they called Babel, but they themselves f. W. N. [illegible] and [illegible] and [illegible] and